

Chapter 158VEHICLE AND TRAFFIC

Sections:

HANDICAPPED PARKING

- 158-1 DISABLED PARKING SPACES - RESTRICTIONS ON USE
- 158-2 PARKING PRIVILEGES FOR DISABLED DRIVERS

SNOW PARKING AND SNOW EMERGENCIES

- 158-3 (RESERVED)
- 158-4 SNOW EMERGENCIES
- 158-5 VIOLATIONS AND PENALTIES; TOWING OF VEHICLES IN VIOLATION;
GRACE PERIOD

STATE STANDARDS

- 158-6 ADOPTION BY REFERENCE OF STATE MOTOR VEHICULAR LAWS
- 158-6.1 PENALTIES FOR ORDINANCES INCORPORATING STATE MOTOR
VEHICLE LAWS BY REFERENCE

REGULATIONS AND SCHEDULES

- 158-7 PURPOSE
- 158-8 DEFINITIONS
- 158-9 AUTHORITY TO DESIGNATE TRAFFIC SIGNS AND PARKING
REGULATIONS; APPEALS

TRAFFIC REGULATIONS

- 158-10 SPEED LIMITS
- 158-11 ONE-WAY STREET
- 158-12 U-TURNS
- 158-13 THROUGH TRUCKS PROHIBITED
- 158-14 VEHICLES ON SIDEWALKS
- 158-15 VIOLATIONS AND PENALTIES

PARKING, STANDING AND STOPPING

- 158-16 PARKING PROHIBITED IN SPECIFIED PLACES
- 158-17 PARKING PROHIBITED AT ALL TIMES
- 158-18 LOADING ZONES
- 158-19 PARKING IN BUS STOPS AND TAXI CAB STANDS
- 158-19.1 PARKING OF TRUCKS AND TRAILERS
- 158-19.2 PENALTIES
- 158-20 LIABILITY FOR DAMAGE TO VEHICLES IN BUSINESS LOTS
- 158-21 STOPPING ON HIGHWAYS
- 158-22 PARKING FOR CERTAIN PURPOSES PROHIBITED

MISCELLANEOUS REGULATIONS

- 158-23 UNLAWFUL OPERATION OF A MOTOR VEHICLE
- 158-24 UNLAWFUL RIDING
- 158-25 PEDESTRIANS SEEKING RIDES OR BUSINESS
- 158-26 PARKING INOPERATIVE OR UNLICENSED VEHICLES
- 158-27 ENFORCEMENT; VIOLATIONS AND PENALTIES

METERED PARKING

- 158-28 LEASING AND INSTALLATION OF METERS
- 158-29 DESIGNATION OF ZONES
- 158-30 (RESERVED)
- 158-31 DESIGNATION OF PARKING METER SPACES; ERECTION OF METERS
- 158-32 OPERATION OF METERS; OVERTIME PARKING
- 158-33 PARKING WITHIN PARKING METER SPACE
- 158-34 DEFACING, OPENING OR DAMAGING METERS
- 158-35 LOADING ZONES, BUS STOPS & OTHER PROHIBITED PARKING AREAS
- 158-36 RESPONSIBILITY OF OWNER
- 158-37 ENFORCEMENT
- 158-38 VIOLATIONS AND PENALTIES

ABANDONED AND INOPERATIVE VEHICLES; VEHICLE REMOVALS

- 158-39 REMOVAL AND DISPOSITION OF UNATTENDED, DAMAGED, ABANDONED, OR ILLEGALLY STOPPED VEHICLES
- 158-39.1 REMOVAL OR IMMOBILIZATION OF MOTOR VEHICLES WITH MORE THAN TWO (2) OUTSTANDING PARKING VIOLATIONS
- 158-40 ESTABLISHMENT OF TOWING ADVISORY BOARD
- 158-41 ASSESSMENT OF COSTS AGAINST OWNER OF VEHICLE TOWED OR STORED BY POLICE DEPARTMENT OR AT DEPARTMENT'S REQUEST

VEHICULAR EQUIPMENT

- 158-42 USE OF FLARES
- 158-43 REFLECTOR FLARES; RED LANTERNS
- 158-44 USE OF RED FLAGS INSTEAD OF FLARES
- 158-45 SLOW-MOVING-VEHICLE EMBLEMS
- 158-46 TAILGATES ON VEHICLES
- 158-47 WARNING DEVICES ON BICYCLES
- 158-47.1 BICYCLISTS REQUIRED TO WEAR SAFETY HELMETS
- 158-48 LIGHTS ON PARKED VEHICLES

GRANT OF EXCEPTIONS; SPECIAL PERMITS

- 158-49 RELIEF FROM ONE-WAY RESTRICTIONS
- 148-50 TRACTION ENGINES AND TRACTORS
- 148-51 VEHICLES OF EXCESSIVE SIZE AND WEIGHT
- 148-52 PERMIT TO BE CARRIED IN VEHICLE; INSPECTION; PENALTY
- 148-53 UNIFORM FINES AND COSTS FOR TRAFFIC AND PARKING VIOLATIONS

Adopted by the Town Council of the Town of Front Royal 3-11-85 (*Former Chapter 17 of the 1965 Code including 6-13-83; 4-9-84; 5-14-84*); Ord. No. 23-99 repealed former 158-53 "*Schedule I: Speed Limits*", 158-54 "*Schedule II: One Way Streets*"; 158-55 "*Schedule III: U-turn Prohibitions*" and 158-56 "*Schedule IV: Parking Prohibited at All Times*"; Amended 158-40 "*Establishment of Towing Advisory Board*" 1-24-00; Repealed 158-3 "*Snow Parking Plan*" 9-26-05; Repealed 158-40 "*Establishment of Towing Advisory Board*" 7-8-13; Other Amendments noted where applicable.

HANDICAPPED PARKING

(Adopted 6-13-83)

158-1 DISABLED PARKING SPACES - RESTRICTIONS ON USE

A. No vehicles other than those displaying disabled parking license plates, organizational removable windshield placards, permanent removable windshield placards, or temporary removable windshield placards issued pursuant to Title 46.2 of the Code of Virginia or the laws of another state shall park in any parking spaces reserved for persons with disabilities.

B. No person without a disability that limits or impairs his ability to walk shall park a vehicle with disabled parking license plates, organizational removable windshield placards, permanent removable windshield placards, temporary removable windshield placards, or DV disabled parking license plates issued under Title 46.2 in a parking space reserved for persons with disabilities that limit or impair their ability to walk except when transporting a disabled person in the vehicle.

(Amended 3-22-93-Effective Upon Passage)

C. Enforcement.

1. The Town Manager, in his discretion, may establish a volunteer force to enforce this section of the Front Royal Code provided:
 - a. Any such force is placed under the supervision of the Police Department;
 - b. Volunteers acting pursuant to this section shall not have the power or duty to enforce any other traffic or criminal laws of the state or Town; and
 - c. No volunteer acting pursuant to this section shall carry a firearm or other weapon during the course of his volunteer enforcement duties.
2. A summons or parking ticket for the offense may be issued for violation of this section by law-enforcement officers, uniformed law-enforcement department employees, or volunteers acting pursuant this ordinance without the necessity of a warrant's being obtained by the owner of any private parking area.
3. In any prosecution charging a violation of this ordinance, proof that the vehicle described in the complaint, summons, parking ticket, citation, or warrant was parked in violation of this section of the Town Code, together with proof that the defendant was at the time the registered owner of the vehicle, as required by Title 46.2 of the Code of Virginia, shall

constitute prima facie evidence that the registered owner of the vehicle was the person who committed the violation.

4. No violation of this ordinance shall be dismissed for a property owner's failure to comply strictly with the requirements for disabled parking signs set forth in § 36-99.1 1, provided the space is clearly distinguishable as a parking space reserved for persons with disabilities that limit or impair their ability to walk.

D. Penalties and Towing

1. Fine - Parking a vehicle in a space reserved for persons with disabilities in violation of this section shall be punishable by a fine of not less than \$ 100.00 nor more than \$500.00.
2. Towing
 - a. The owner or duly authorized agent of the owner of a parking space properly designated and clearly marked as reserved for use by persons with disabilities that limit or impair their ability to walk may have any vehicle not displaying disabled parking license plates, organizational removable windshield placards, permanent removable windshield placards, temporary removable windshield placards, or DV disabled parking license plates removed from the parking space and stored.
 - b. The owner of a vehicle which has been removed and stored may regain possession of his vehicle on payment to the person or persons who removed and stored the vehicle all reasonable costs incidental to the removal and storage. The owner of the vehicle, on notice to the owner or duly authorized agent of the owner of the parking space, may also petition the general district court having jurisdiction over the location where the parking occurred for an immediate determination as to whether the removal of the vehicle was lawful. If the court finds that the removal was unlawful, the court shall direct the owner of the parking space to pay the costs incidental to the removal and storage of the vehicle and return the vehicle to its owner.

(Amended Entire Section 6-8-98-Effective 7-1-98)

158-2 PARKING PRIVILEGES FOR DISABLED DRIVERS

A. The disabled person, vehicle owner, or volunteer for an institution or organization to which disabled parking license plates, organizational removable windshield placards, permanent windshield placards, or temporary removable windshield placards are issued or any person to whom disabled parking license plates have been issued under subsection Title 46.2 are allowed to park the vehicle on which such license plates or placards are displayed for up to four hours in metered or unmetered parking zones restricted as to length of parking time permitted and are exempted from paying parking meter fees.

B. This section shall not apply to any local ordinance which creates zones where stopping, standing, or parking is prohibited, or which creates parking zones for special types of vehicles,

nor shall it apply to any local ordinance which prohibits parking during heavy traffic periods, during specified rush hours, or where parking would clearly present a traffic hazard.

(Amended Entire Section 6-8-98-Effective 7-1-98)

SNOW PARKING AND SNOW EMERGENCIES

(Adopted 4-9-84)

158-3 (RESERVED)

158-4 SNOW EMERGENCIES

A. The Town Manager of Front Royal, Virginia, is hereby empowered to declare a snow emergency in the event of snow, sleet, hail, freezing rain, ice, water, flood, high wind or storm that is expected to be of a sever nature, or the threat thereof.

(Amended 9-26-05-Effective Upon Passage)

B. The Town Manager shall cause the announcement of a declaration of a snow emergency to be broadcast over local radio stations, and he shall provide said announcement to such other public media as, in his discretion, is necessary to adequately inform the public.

C. During a declared snow emergency, it shall be unlawful for an operator to have a motor vehicle become stuck on any street or highway within the Town limits or to otherwise obstruct or impede traffic, when such vehicle is not equipped with snow tires or chains. A "snow tire," for the purpose of this section, shall be a tire which is designated and marketed by the manufacturer specifically for use in ice and snow, whether it shall be called "snow tire," "all-weather tire" or "all-season tire."

(Amended 9-26-05-Effective Upon Passage)

D. Snow emergencies shall remain in effect until such time as, in the judgment of the Town Manager, the emergency weather conditions have abated, the snow removal efforts have been accomplished and the road conditions have improved to a degree to permit normal vehicular traffic without the need for snow tires and chains. At such time, the Town Manager shall furnish an announcement declaring an end to the snow emergency to local radio stations and may provide said announcement to such other media as, in his discretion, is necessary to adequately inform the public.

158-5 VIOLATIONS AND PENALTIES; TOWING OF VEHICLES IN VIOLATION; GRACE PERIOD

A. Violations of this Section 158-4 are punishable by a fine of not more than twenty-five dollars (\$25.).

B. Any vehicle which becomes stuck, mired, is abandoned or otherwise obstructs or impedes traffic on any street within the limits of the Town of Front Royal during a declared snow

emergency, and is not equipped with snow tires or chains, may be towed and stored at the direction of a Town police officer or other law enforcement officer having jurisdiction within the Town limits. The owner of said vehicle shall be responsible for all towing charges and storage costs, which shall be paid before said vehicle is released from the storage area to the owner or his agent.

C. In order that citizens shall be given sufficient opportunity to comply with the provisions of Sections 158-4 and 158-5, there shall be a one-hour grace period following the initial announcement that a snow emergency has been declared. During this one-hour grace period, the provisions of Sections 158-4 and 158-5, shall not be enforced, except for the provisions regarding the towing and storage of vehicles which are stuck, mired, abandoned or otherwise obstructing or impeding traffic, which shall remain in full force and effect.

(Amended Entire Section 9-26-05-Effective Upon Passage)

STATE STANDARDS

(Adopted 5-14-84)

158-6 ADOPTION BY REFERENCE OF STATE MOTOR VEHICULAR LAWS

Pursuant to the authority of Section 46.2-1313, Code of Virginia, 1950, as amended, all of the provisions and requirements of the laws of the State as of July 1, 2016, contained in Title 46.2, Code of Virginia, 1950, as amended, and Article 2 of Chapter 7 of Title 18.2, Code of Virginia, 1950, as amended, except those provisions and requirements the violation of which constitutes a felony and except those provisions and requirements which, by their very nature, can have no application to or within the Town, are adopted and incorporated by reference and made applicable within the Town. References to "highways of the state" contained in such provisions and requirements hereby adopted shall be deemed to refer to the highways and other public ways within the Town. Such provisions and requirements are hereby adopted, mutatis mutandis, and made part of this chapter as fully as those set forth at length herein; and it shall be unlawful for any person within the Town to violate or fail, neglect or refuse to comply with any provision of Title 46.2, Code of Virginia, and Article 2 of Chapter 7 of Title 18.2, Code of Virginia, which is adopted by this section, provided that in no event shall the penalty imposed for the violation of any provision or requirement adopted exceed the penalty imposed for a similar offense under Title 46.2, Code of Virginia, and Article 2 of Chapter 7 of Title 18.2, Code of Virginia.

(Amended 6-24-85-Effective 7-1-85; 6-9-86-Effective 7-1-86; 6-8-87-Effective 7-1-87; 5-9-88-Effective 7-1-88)

(Amended 6-26-89-Effective 7-1-89; 6-11-90-Effective 7-1-90; 6-10-91-Effective 7-1-91)

(Amended 5-25-92-Effective 7-1-92; 5-24-93 -Effective 7-1-93; 5-9-94-Effective 7-1-94)

(Amended 12-12-94-Effective 1-1-95; 7-10-95-Effective 7-1-95; 6-1-96-Effective 6-1-96)

(Amended 6-4-97-Effective 7-1-97; 7-13-98-Effective 7-1-98; 6-14-99-Effective 7-1-99)

(Amended 6-26-00-Effective 7-1-00; 6-11-01-Effective 7-1-01; 6-24-02-Effective 7-1-02)

(Amended 6-23-03-Effective 7-1-03; 6-28-04-Effective 7-1-04; 6-27-05-Effective 7-1-05)

(Amended 6-26-05-Effective 7-1-06; 5-14-07-Effective 7-1-07; 5-12-08-Effective 7-1-08)

(Amended 5-26-09-Effective 7-1-09; 6-14-10-Effective 7-1-10; 6-27-11-Effective 7-1-11)

(Amended 6-11-12-Effective 7-1-12; 5-28-13-Effective 7-1-13; 6-23-14-Effective 7-1-14)

(Amended 6-22-15-Effective 7-1-15)

158-6.1 PENALTIES FOR ORDINANCE INCORPORATING STATE MOTOR VEHICLE LAWS BY REFERENCE

A. Any penalties for violation of Town Code Section 158-6, whereby the provisions of Article 2 (Section 18.2-266 et seq.) of Chapter 7 of Title 18.2 of the Virginia State Code, as amended, pertaining to driving while intoxicated, are incorporated by reference pursuant to the Town's authority under Virginia Code Section 46.2-1313, shall be and are the same as the penalties provided for the same or similar offenses under general state law, including penalties set by the provisions of Virginia Code Section 18.2-11, as amended, anything in the Charter of the Town of Front Royal to the contrary notwithstanding.

B. Any penalties for violations of Town Code Section 158-6, whereby the provisions of Title 46.2 of the Virginia State Code, as amended, pertaining to motor vehicles, are incorporated by reference pursuant to the Town's authority under Virginia Code Section 46.2-1313, wherein the incorporated section provides no specific fine but states that the offense shall be punished as a misdemeanor (whether it is Class 1, Class 2, Class 3 or Class 4 misdemeanor) shall be the penalties imposed for misdemeanors as set forth in Town Code Section 1-15. Said penalties shall not be the penalties imposed for misdemeanors under State Code Section 18.2-11, as amended.

(Added Entire Section 6-29-90-Effective 7-1-90)

REGULATIONS AND SCHEDULES**158-7 PURPOSE**

Pursuant to Section 46.1-188, Code of Virginia, as amended, the Town of Front Royal does hereby enact the following regulations for the control of traffic and the parking of vehicles on and in the streets and public places of the Town of Front Royal.

158-8 DEFINITIONS

A. The words and phrases used in this Part 4 shall, for the purposes of this chapter, have the meanings respectively ascribed to them in Title 46.1, Motor Vehicles and Traffic, Code of Virginia.

B. As used in this chapter, the following terms shall have the meanings indicated:

HIGHWAY - Any of the streets, alleys, roads and public ways of the Town of Front Royal.

HOLIDAYS - In each year the first day of January (New Year's Day), the third Monday in January (Lee-Jackson Day), the third Monday in February (George Washington Day), the last Monday in May (Confederate Memorial Day), the fourth day of July (Independence Day), the first Monday in September (Labor Day), the second Monday in October (Columbus Day), the fourth Monday in October (Veterans' Day), the Tuesday next following the first Monday in November (Election Day), the fourth Thursday in November (Thanksgiving Day), the 25th day of December (Christmas Day), or whenever any of such days shall fall on Saturday, the Friday

next preceding such day, or whenever any of such days shall fall on Sunday, the Monday next following such day, and any day so appointed by the Governor of this commonwealth or the President of the United States.

TRUCK - Every motor vehicle designed to transport property on its own structure independent of any other vehicle and having a gross weight in excess of seven thousand five hundred (7,500) pounds.

158-9 AUTHORITY TO DESIGNATE TRAFFIC SIGNS AND PARKING REGULATIONS; APPEALS

A. The Town Manager may designate intersections at which vehicles shall come to a full stop or yield the right-of-way and may cause to be erected with the appropriate signs or markers at such in accordance with the standards contained in the Uniform Manual for Traffic Control Devices.

(Amended 11-22-99-Effective Upon Passage)

B. The Front Royal Town Manager is authorized to classify vehicles with reference to parking, may designate the time, place and manner such vehicles may be allowed to park on Town streets and may make and enforce such additional rules and regulations as parking conditions may require in accordance with the On-Street Parking Policy approved by the Front Royal Town Council. The Town Manager shall cause to be erected appropriate signs or markers so that an ordinarily observant person who may be affected by the parking regulation will be aware of such regulation, except that no sign shall be necessary to effectuate the parking prohibitions set forth in Article VI, Article VII, Article VIII and Article IX of this Part 4, unless otherwise provided in those Articles.

C. Any person, business, organization or institution shall have the right to petition the Town for a change in parking regulations or for the imposition of new parking regulations for a specific street or location. All such petitions shall be submitted, in writing, to the Town Manager on forms supplied by the Town or by a letter to the Town Manager at the applicant's election. Upon receipt of a petition, the Town Manager shall investigate the parking conditions at the location in question and, with the guidance of the On-Street Parking Policy approved by the Town Council, shall either regulate parking, change the parking regulations or take no action. The petitioner shall be informed of the Town Manager's decision, in writing, and shall be advised of the right to appeal an adverse decision.

D. Appeal procedure.

1. A decision of the Town Manager pertaining to on-street parking may be appealed by a petitioner under Subsection C who has received an adverse decision or by any person, business, organization or institution directly affected by a new parking regulation placed in effect. Appeals must be filed, in writing, to the Front Royal Planning Commission on forms supplied by the Town. Petitioners who have received an adverse decision must file their appeal within ten (10) days from the date of the written decision of the Town

Manager. Those affected by a parking regulation must file their appeal within thirty (30) days from the erection of the parking sign or signs imposing said new regulation.

2. Failure to file the appeal within the required time limits shall result in the loss of the right to appeal. Upon receipt of an appeal, the Planning Commission shall place the matter on the agenda for its next meeting, shall investigate the parking conditions if it deems it necessary and shall, not later than seven (7) days after the following Planning Commission meeting, report its opinion and recommendations to the Front Royal Town Council. In the formulation of its opinion and recommendations, the Planning Commission shall be guided by the On-Street Parking Policy approved by the Front Royal Town Council. Upon receipt of the Planning Commission's recommendations, the Town Council shall decide the appeal at its next regularly scheduled meeting. The appealee shall be notified and shall have the right to speak and to present witnesses and evidence at said meeting before the Council votes on the appeal.

E. All parking regulations placed in effect by the Town Manager shall remain in effect and shall be enforceable pending appeal.

F. All parking regulations in effect as of the date of this ordinance shall remain in effect hereafter, unless subsequently changed in accordance with the provision of this Section.

TRAFFIC REGULATIONS

158-10 SPEED LIMITS

The speed limits for both directions of traffic along the streets or parts thereof shall be set by the Town Manager in accordance with regulations as set by the Virginia Department of Transportation.

(Amended 11-22-99-Effective Upon Passage)

158-11 ONE-WAY STREET

Streets or parts of streets may be designated as one-way streets as designated by the Town Manager.

(Amended 11-22-99-Effective Upon Passage)

158-12 U-TURNS

No person shall make a U-turn on any of the streets or parts of streets as designated by the Town Manager.

(Amended 11-22-99-Effective Upon Passage)

158-13 THROUGH TRUCKS PROHIBITED

A. It shall be unlawful to operate trucks, except for the purpose of receiving loads or making deliveries, on the streets and roads of the Town of Front Royal designated as closed to through truck traffic.

B. The Town Council of Front Royal shall designate those streets and roads of the Town of Front Royal which shall be closed to through truck traffic. Those streets and roads so designated shall be plainly marked with posted signs reading NO THRU TRUCKS.

C. Royal Avenue, between its intersection with Commerce Avenue and South Street, is hereby designated as being closed to through truck traffic within the meaning of Subsection (A) hereof, and this area shall be marked as described in Subsection (B) hereof, together with appropriate signage designating both Commerce Avenue and South Street as a through truck route for U.S. Route 340.

(Added (C) 11-10-08-Effective Upon Passage)

(Amended (C) by eliminating expiration date 11-8-10-Effective Upon Passage)

D. For purposes of this section only, “truck” shall mean “commercial motor vehicle” as defined in §46.2-341.4 of the Code of Virginia (1950 as amended).

(Added (D) 6-11-12-Effective Upon Passage)

158-14 VEHICLES ON SIDEWALKS

It shall be unlawful for any person to ride or drive any vehicle, including bicycles and motorcycles, on the sidewalks of the Town. Such violation shall be punished as a traffic violation subject to the penalties in Section 158-15.

158-15 VIOLATIONS AND PENALTIES

Any person, firm or corporation who or which violates any provisions of this Article shall, upon conviction, be liable to a fine not exceeding one hundred dollars (\$100.).

PARKING, STANDING AND STOPPING**158-16 PARKING PROHIBITED IN SPECIFIED PLACES**

A. No person shall park a vehicle, except when necessary to avoid conflict with other traffic or in compliance with the directions of a police officer or traffic control device, in any of the following places:

1. On a sidewalk.
2. In front of a public or private driveway.
3. Within an intersection.
4. Within fifteen (15) feet of a fire hydrant.

5. On a crosswalk.
6. Within twenty (20) feet of a crosswalk at an intersection; provided, however, that where there is no crosswalk at an intersection, no person shall so park a vehicle within twenty (20) feet from the intersection of curblines or, if none, then within fifteen (15) feet of the intersection of property lines.
7. Within thirty (30) feet upon the approach to any flashing beacon, stop sign or traffic control signal located at the side of a roadway.
8. Between a safety zone and the adjacent curb or within thirty (30) feet of points on the curb immediately opposite the end of a safety zone, unless a different length is indicated by official signs or markings.
9. Within fifty (50) feet of the nearest rail of a railroad grade crossing.
10. Within fifteen (15) feet of a driveway entrance to any fire station and on the side of a street opposite the entrance to any fire station within seventy-five (75) feet of the entrance, when properly signposted.
11. Alongside or opposite any street excavation or obstruction when such parking would obstruct traffic.
12. On the roadway side of any vehicle parked at the edge or curb of a street.
13. Upon any bridge or other elevated structure upon a street or highway or within a tunnel.
14. At any place where official signs prohibit parking, or at any location where the curb is officially marked with yellow paint designating no parking at any time

(Amended (14) 9-10-12-Effective Upon Passage)

15. In all places designated as fire lanes by posted signs.

(Added (15) 9-10-01-Effective Upon Passage)

16. On the wrong side of any public street. For the purpose of this subsection the term "wrong side of any public street" means the side immediately adjacent to any traffic lane in which the flow of traffic is in the opposite direction from the direction the parked vehicle faces.

(Added (16) 1-28-02-Effective Upon Passage)

158-17 PARKING PROHIBITED AT ALL TIMES

No person shall park a vehicle at any time upon any of the streets or parts thereof as designated by the Town Manager in accordance with the On-Street Parking Policy approved by the Front Royal Town Council. **(Amended 11-22-99-Effective Upon Passage)**

158-18 LOADING ZONES

A. Where a loading and unloading zone has been designated in accordance with the provisions of this chapter, the following regulations shall apply with respect to the use of such areas:

(Amended (A) 3-22-93-Effective Upon Passage)

1. No person shall stop, stand or park a vehicle for any purpose or length of time, other than for the expeditious unloading and delivery or pickup and loading of materials, in any place marked as a curb loading zone during hours when the provisions applicable to such zones are in effect. All delivery vehicles, other than regular delivery trucks, using such loading zones shall be identified by the owner's or company's name in letters three (3) inches high on both sides of the vehicle.

2. The driver of a passenger vehicle may stop temporarily in a space marked as a curb loading zone for the purpose of and while actually engaged in loading or unloading passengers or bundles when such stopping does not interfere with any vehicle used for transportation of materials, which is waiting to enter or is about to enter such loading space.

B. No vehicle shall be backed up to a curb, except during the time actually engaged in loading or unloading merchandise therefrom.

158-19 PARKING IN BUS STOPS AND TAXI CAB STANDS

Where a bus stop or taxicab stand has been designated in accordance with the provisions of this chapter, the following regulations shall apply as to the use thereof: No person shall stop, stand or park a vehicle other than a bus in a bus stop or other than a taxicab in a taxicab stand when such stop or stand has been officially designated and marked with an appropriate sign, except that the driver of a passenger vehicle may temporarily stop therein for the purpose of and while actually engaged in the expeditious loading or unloading of passengers when such stopping does not interfere with any bus or taxicab waiting to enter or about to enter the designated zone.

(Amended 3-22-93-Effective Upon Passage)

158-19.1 PARKING OF TRUCKS AND TRAILERS

A. Definitions. For the purpose of this section, the following words and phrases shall have the meanings as stated herein.

MOTOR HOME – Every private motor vehicle with a normal seating capacity of not more than (10) persons, including the driver, designed primarily for use as living quarters for human beings. Motor homes with a registered gross weight in excess of seven thousand five hundred (7,500) pounds are also classified as trucks.

(Added 9-26-11-Effective Upon Passage ; Amended to add (7,500) 1-28-13-Effective Upon Passage)

PICKUP OR PANEL TRUCK - Every motor vehicle designed for the transportation of property with a registered gross weight of seven thousand five hundred (7,500) pounds or less.

SEMITRAILER - Every vehicle of the trailer type so designed and used in conjunction with a motor vehicle that some part of its own weight and that of its load rests upon or is carried by another vehicle.

TRACTOR TRUCK - Every motor vehicle designed and used primarily for drawing other vehicles and not so constructed as to carry a load other than a part of the load and weight of the vehicle attached thereto.

TRAILER - Every vehicle without motive power designed for carrying property and passengers wholly on its own structure and for being drawn by a motor vehicle.

TRUCK - Every motor vehicle designed to transport property on its own structure independent of any other vehicle and having a registered gross weight in excess of seven thousand five hundred (7,500) pounds.

VEHICLE – Every device in, or on or by which any person or property is or may be transported or drawn on a highway, except devices moved by human power or used exclusively on stationary rails or tracks. For the purpose of *Chapter 8 (§46.2-800 et seq)* of this title, bicycles, electric personal assistive mobility devices, electric power-assisted bicycles, and mopeds shall be vehicles while operated on a highway.

(Added 9-26-11-Effective Upon Passage)

B. Residential Zoning Districts - It shall be unlawful to park trucks, tractor trucks, trailers or semitrailers upon the public streets and alleys of the Town of Front Royal located in any residential zoning district.

(Added Title 9-26-11-Effective Upon Passage)

C. Peyton Street Parking Lot

1. It shall be unlawful to park trucks, tractor trucks, trailers or semitrailers within the Peyton Street Parking Lot.
2. Paragraph C.1 shall not apply to any of the following vehicles parked in the Peyton Street Parking Lot between the hours of 5:00am and 12:30am:
 - a. School buses, church buses and other buses engaged in public transportation
 - b. Motor homes and recreational vehicles
 - c. Hospital mobile units and fire and rescue vehicles
 - d. Vehicles owned and operated by the Town

(Amend “C” 9-26-11-Effective Upon Passage)

D. Gazebo Area Parking Lot

Parking in spaces marked by green stripes shall be restricted between the hours of 10:00 p.m. and 6:00 a.m., unless otherwise approved by the Town Manager or his designee.

(Added 9-10-12-Effective Upon Passage)

E. This section shall not apply to the parking of pickup or panel trucks, as defined herein, or to the parking of vehicles in the course of legitimate deliveries or service calls.

(Added Entire Section "A-D" 8-11-86-Effective 11-10-86)

(Amended "E" (formerly D) 9-26-11-Eff. Upon Passage)

158-19.2 PENALTIES

Any person, firm or corporation who or which violates any provision of this Article shall be liable to a fine not exceeding one hundred dollars (\$100.).

(Ord. No. 14-86 Added Section 8-11-86-Effective 11-10-86)

158-20 LIABILITY FOR DAMAGE TO VEHICLES IN BUSINESS LOTS

A. No action shall lie or proceedings be brought against any person conducting any business and maintaining a parking lot at which free parking accommodations are provided for customers or employees of such business, when a motor vehicle is parked in such parking lot, for the total or partial loss of such motor vehicle by reason of theft or damage by any person other than an employee or for the total or partial loss of property left in such motor vehicle by reason of theft or damage by any person other than an employee.

B. As used in this section, "free parking accommodations" means parking accommodations for which no specific charge is made, and the patronage of the business by customers and the performance of the regular services for the business by employees shall not constitute the payment of any consideration for the use of the parking accommodations.

C. Nothing in this section shall relieve any person of liability resulting from his own wrongdoing.

158-21 STOPPING ON HIGHWAYS

A. No vehicle shall be stopped in such a manner as to impede or render dangerous the use of the highway by others, except in the case of an emergency as the result of an accident or mechanical breakdown, in which case a report shall be made to the nearest police officer as soon as practicable and the vehicle shall be removed from the roadway to the shoulder as soon as possible and removed from the shoulder without unnecessary delay; and, if such vehicle is not promptly removed, such removal may also be ordered by a police officer at the expense of the owner if the disabled vehicle creates a traffic hazard.

B. No person shall leave any vehicle, attended or unattended, upon the paved, improved or main traveled portion of any highway, outside of the business or residence district, when it is practicable to leave such vehicle standing off the paved, improved or main traveled portion of such highway.

C. Except upon one-way streets as provided in this chapter, or where angle parking is permitted as provided in this chapter, and when actually loading or unloading merchandise, no vehicle shall be stopped except close to and parallel to the right-hand curb. In no instance shall such vehicle be parked with the near wheels farther than six (6) inches from the curb.

D. No vehicle shall be stopped at or in the vicinity of a fire, vehicle or airplane accident or other area of emergency, in such a manner as to create a traffic hazard or interfere with the necessary procedures of police, firemen, rescue workers or others whose duty it is to deal with such emergencies. Any vehicle found unattended in the vicinity of such fire, accident or area of emergency may be removed by order of a police officer at the risk and expense, not to exceed five dollars (\$5.), of the owner if such vehicle creates a traffic hazard or interferes with the necessary procedures of police, firemen, rescue workers or others whose assigned duty it is to deal with such emergencies. Vehicles being used by accredited information services, such as press, radio and television, when being used for the gathering of news, shall be exempt from the provisions of this section, except when actually obstructing the police, firemen and rescue workers dealing with such emergencies.

E. The provisions of this section shall not apply to any vehicle owned or controlled by the State Department of Highways or the Town while actually engaged in the construction, reconstruction or maintenance of highways.

158-22 PARKING FOR CERTAIN PURPOSES PROHIBITED

A. It shall be unlawful for any person to park or place any automobile, truck, trailer or other vehicle upon or in any street, alley or parkway for the purpose of selling or offering the same for sale or rent. No sign or lettering shall be attached or placed upon any automobile, truck, trailer or other vehicle parked in or upon any public street, alley or parkway of the Town indicating that such vehicle is offered for sale or for rent. It shall also be unlawful to park any vehicle upon any street in a business district from which any merchandise is being sold.

B. It shall be unlawful to stop a vehicle at any time upon the highway for the purpose of advertising any article of any kind or to display thereon advertisements of any article or advertisement for the sale of the vehicle itself.

MISCELLANEOUS REGULATIONS

158-23 UNLAWFUL OPERATION OF A MOTOR VEHICLE

A. Any person who operates a motorcycle or other motor vehicle upon the lands of another upon which signs or posters have been placed prohibiting the operation of motorcycles or other motor vehicles by others upon such land without having in his or her possession the written consent of

the owner or his agent shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and punished as set forth in Section 158-27, below.

B. Any person who shall mutilate, destroy or take down any "no motor bikes, motorcycles or jeeps allowed" sign or poster or similar sign or poster on the lands of another, or who shall post such sign or poster on the lands of another, without the written consent of the landowner or his agent, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and punished as set forth in Section 158-27, below.

158-24 UNLAWFUL RIDING

No person shall ride on any vehicle upon any portion thereof not designed or intended for use of passengers. This provision shall not apply to an employee engaged in the necessary discharge of a duty or to persons riding within truck bodies in space intended for merchandise.

158-25 PEDESTRIANS SEEKING RIDES OR BUSINESS

No person shall stand in the vehicular travel portion of any street or roadway for the purpose of soliciting a ride, employment or business from the occupant of any vehicle. Any person violating any of the provisions of this section shall upon conviction thereof, be fined not less than one dollar (\$1.) nor more than five dollars (\$5.) for each offense.

158-26 PARKING INOPERATIVE OR UNLICENSED VEHICLES

A. No person shall park, or permit to stand, upon any of the public streets, alleys or grounds within the Town any vehicle which is unlicensed, which fails to display a current license plate (and sticker, if applicable) for the Commonwealth of Virginia or some other lawful jurisdiction or which displays an expired license plate (and sticker, if applicable).

B. No person shall park, or permit to stand, upon any of the public streets, alleys or grounds within the Town any inoperative vehicle for a period of more than ten (10) days.

158-27 ENFORCEMENT; VIOLATIONS AND PENALTIES

A. It shall be the duty of the police officers of the Town, in the event that a vehicle is found parked in violation of a Town ordinance, to attach to the vehicle in question a notice to the registered owner thereof that such vehicle was parked in violation of a Town ordinance ("Notice of Violation"), and instructing such owner as follows:

1. If contest of a Notice of Violation is waived, payment of said parking violation may be made in person or by mail to the Treasurer of the Town of Front Royal in the amount provided by law (Town Code §158-53) and as indicated on the face of the Notice of Violation. Payment shall be made within seven (7) days from the date of issuance of the Notice of Violation.
2. The vehicle owner may contest a Notice Violation by submitting a Notice of Violation Contest Form to the Front Royal Police Department within seven (7) days from the date of

the Notice of Violation. A court date and time will be provided to those persons contesting a Notice of Violation.

3. Failure to pay or contest within seven (7) days will result in the doubling of the fine indicated on the Notice of Violation.

B. The Clerk of the General District Court for Warren County will be provided with copies of all Notice of Violation Contest Forms.

(Amended Entire Section 9-28-15-Effective Upon Passage)

METERED PARKING

158-28 LEASING AND INSTALLATION OF METERS

The Town Manager is hereby authorized and directed to enter into a contract for the leasing and installation of parking meters, such contract to be made subject to the conditions and in the manner provided by law, the payment of such meters and the installation thereof to be provided for solely from the receipts, funds and revenues obtained by the Town from the operation of the parking meters, without in any manner obligating the Town to pay for same from any other source.

158-29 DESIGNATION OF ZONES

The parking meter zones of the Town to which this Article is applicable shall be those streets and parts of streets designated as parking meter zones by the Town Council.

158-30 (RESERVED)

158-31 DESIGNATION OF PARKING METER SPACES; ERECTION OF METERS

In the parking meter zones referred to in Section 158-29, the proper officers shall cause parking meter spaces to be marked on the curb or pavement, or by other appropriate means, and in each parking meter space so marked shall erect or cause to be erected a parking meter which, upon the deposit of the requisite coin or combination of coins of the United States, will entitle the party parking his car for a limited time as is indicated on the parking meter and which will indicate the time such period has elapsed.

158-32 OPERATION OF METERS; OVERTIME PARKING

In order that the police officers may properly compute the time during which a vehicle is parked, the owner or operator of such vehicle shall, upon entering a parking meter space, designated as provided in Section 158-31, during the time of limited parking, immediately deposit a coin or combination of coins of the United States in the parking meter situated at the side of each parking meter space, and operate such parking meter according to instructions thereon. Failure to do so shall constitute a violation of this section. Upon the deposit of such coin, and placing

the parking meter space may be lawfully occupied by such vehicle during the period of parking time, which has been prescribed for the particular amount deposited. The parking meters, when installed and properly operated, shall be so adjusted that the requisite coin or combination of coins may be deposited. If such vehicle shall remain parked in any such parking meter space for such length of time that the parking meter shall indicate by a proper signal that the lawful parking period has expired, such vehicle shall be considered as parking overtime, and the parking of a vehicle shall be unlawful; provided, however, that no vehicle shall remain in such parking meter space for a period longer than one (1) hour during the time of limited parking.

158-33 PARKING WITHIN PARKING METER SPACE

It shall be unlawful to park any vehicle within a parking meter space designated as provided in Section 158-31 across any line or marking designating a parking meter space, or to park such vehicles in any way that the same shall not be wholly within a parking space as designated by such lines or markings.

158-34 DEFACING, OPENING OR DAMAGING METERS

It shall be unlawful for any person to deface, tamper with, damage, open or willfully break, destroy or impair the usefulness of any parking meter installed under the terms of this Article. Any person violating this section shall be punished as provided in Section 158-38.

158-35 LOADING ZONES, BUS STOPS & OTHER PROHIBITED PARKING AREAS

The Town Council may set apart, with the parking meter zones, spaces for loading zones, bus stops and other places in which no parking shall be permitted at any time unless otherwise specified by the Town Council.

158-36 RESPONSIBILITY OF OWNER.

The owner or operator of any vehicle parked in violation of this Article shall be prima face guilty of such violation.

158-37 ENFORCEMENT

A. It shall be the duty of the police officers of the Town, acting in accordance with the instructions issued by the Town Manager, in the event that a vehicle is found occupying a parking meter space, designed as provided in Section 158-29, to report:

1. The number of each parking meter which indicates that the vehicle occupying the parking meter space adjacent to such parking meter is or has been parked in violation of any of the provisions of this Article.
2. The state license number of such vehicle.

3. Any other facts, a knowledge of which is necessary to a thorough understanding of the circumstances attending such violation.

B. Each such police officer shall attach to such vehicle a notice to the owner or operator thereof that such vehicle has been parked in violation of a provision of this Article and instructing such owner or operator to report to the Town Hall of the Town in regard to such violation.

C. Each such owner or operator may, within forty-eight (48) hours of time when such notice was attached to such vehicle, pay to the person in charge at Town Hall a penalty for and in full satisfaction of such violation, the sum of one dollar (\$1.) for each hour, or fraction thereof, during which such vehicle occupied such parking meter space in violation of any provisions of this Article. The failure of such owner or operator to make such payment at the Town Hall within such forty-eight (48) hours shall render such owner or operator subject to a fine of five dollars (\$5.) prior to trial of such violation.

158-38 VIOLATIONS AND PENALTIES

Except as otherwise provided in this Article, any person violating the provisions of this Article or failing to pay fines prior to trial or aiding, abetting or assisting in the violation of such provisions shall, upon conviction, be fined not less than ten dollars (\$10.) nor more than fifty dollars (\$50.) for each offense.

ABANDONED AND INOPERATIVE VEHICLES; VEHICLE REMOVALS

158-39 REMOVAL AND DISPOSITION OF UNATTENDED, DAMAGED, ABANDONED, OR ILLEGALLY STOPPED VEHICLES.

A. Any motor vehicle, trailer or semitrailer may be removed for safekeeping by or under the direction of a police officer to a storage garage or area:

1. Whenever such motor vehicle, trailer or semi-trailer is found on the streets of the Town or Public grounds, unattended by the owner or operator and constitutes a hazard to traffic or is parked in such manner as to be in violation of the law; or
2. Whenever such motor vehicle, trailer or semi-trailer is left abandoned for more than forty-eight (48) hours upon any street or publicly owned property; or
3. Whenever such motor vehicle, trailer or semi-trailer involved in any accident is found upon the highways or streets in the Town and is so located as to impede the orderly flow of traffic, the police may at no cost to the owner or operator remove such motor vehicle, trailer or semi-trailer from the highways or streets to some point in the vicinity where such motor vehicle, trailer or semi-trailer will not impede the flow of traffic; or
4. Whenever such motor vehicle, trailer or semi-trailer is on privately owned property other than the property of the owner of such motor vehicle, trailer or semi-trailer, within the Town, or is abandoned upon such privately owned property without the permission of the

owner, lessee or occupant thereof, provided that no such vehicle shall be so removed from privately owned premises without the written request of the owner, lessee, or occupant thereof. When the owner, lessee or occupant of such privately owned property requests such removal, he shall be required to indemnify the Town against any loss or expense involved by reason of removal, storage or sale thereof.

B. It shall be presumed that a motor vehicle, trailer or semi-trailer, or part thereof, is abandoned if it lacks either a current license plate, a current county, city or Town plate or sticker, or a valid state inspection certificate or sticker; and it has been in a specific location for ten (10) days without being moved.

C. Each removal shall be reported to the Chief of Police, and notice thereof given to the owner of the motor vehicle, trailer or semi-trailer as promptly as possible. The owner of such vehicle, trailer, or semi-trailer, before obtaining possession thereof, shall pay to the approved towing company all reasonable costs incidental to the removal, storage and locating the owner of the motor vehicle, trailer or semi-trailer before the vehicle shall be release.

(Amended Entire Section 1-24-00-Effective Upon Passage)

158-39.1 REMOVAL OF IMMOBILIZATION OF MOTOR VEHICLES WITH MORE THAN TWO (2) OUTSTANDING PARKING VIOLATIONS

A. Any motor vehicle parked on the public highways or public grounds against which there are three (3) or more unpaid or otherwise unsettled parking violation notices may be removed to a place within the Town of Front Royal or in Warren County designated by the chief law enforcement officer for the temporary storage of the vehicle, or the vehicle may be immobilized in a manner which will prevent its removal or operation except by authorized law enforcement personnel. Removal shall be carried out by or under the direction of a law enforcement officer.

B. It shall be the duty of the law enforcement personnel removing or immobilizing the motor vehicle or under whose direction such vehicle is removed or immobilized, to inform as soon as practicable the owner of the removed or immobilized vehicle of the nature and circumstances of the prior unsettled parking violation notices for which the vehicle was removed or immobilized. As promptly as possible, each removal also shall be reported to the Town Manager.

C. The owner of the removed or immobilized motor vehicle, or other person acting on his behalf, shall be permitted to repossess or to secure the release of the vehicle by payment of the outstanding parking violation notices for which the vehicle was removed or immobilized and by payment of all costs incidental to the immobilization, removal, and storage of the vehicle, and the efforts to locate the owner of the vehicle.

D. Should the owner fail or refuse to pay such fines and costs, or should the identity or whereabouts of the owner be unknown and unascertainable, the motor vehicle may be sold in accordance with the procedures set forth below.

E. The Chief of Police shall, within fifteen (15) days, by registered or certified mail, return receipt requested, notify the owner of record of the motor vehicle and all persons having security interests in the vehicle of record that it has been taken into custody. The notice shall (i) state the year, make, model, and serial number of the abandoned motor vehicle; (ii) set forth the location of the facility where it is being held; and (iii) inform the owner and any persons, having security interests of their right to reclaim it within fifteen (15) days after the date of the notice after payment of all towing, preservation, and storage charges resulting from placing the vehicle in custody. The notice shall state that the failure of the owner or persons having security interests to reclaim the vehicle within the time provided shall constitute (i) a waiver by the owner and all persons having any security interests of all right, title, and interest in the vehicle and (ii) consent to the sale of the abandoned motor vehicle at a public auction.

If records of the Department of Motor Vehicles contain no address for the owner or no address of any person shown by the Department's records to have a security interest, or if the identity and addresses of the owner and all persons having security interests cannot be determined with reasonable certainty, notice by publication once in a newspaper of general circulation in the area from where the motor vehicle was removed shall be sufficient to meet all requirements of notice.

F. If a motor vehicle removed pursuant to this Section is not reclaimed as provided in this section, the Chief of Police shall sell it at public auction. The purchaser of the motor vehicle shall take title to the motor vehicle free of all liens and claims of ownership of others, shall receive a sales receipt at the auction, and shall be entitled to apply to and receive from the Department of Motor Vehicles a certificate of title and registration card for the vehicle.

From the proceeds of the sale of such removed motor vehicle the Town or its authorized agent shall reimburse itself for the expenses of the auction, the cost of towing, preserving, and storing the vehicle which resulted from placing the motor vehicle in custody, and all notice and publication costs incurred pursuant to this section. Any remainder from the proceeds of a sale shall be held for the owner of the motor vehicle or any person having security interests in the vehicle, as their interests may appear, for ninety (90) days, and then be deposited into the treasury of the Town.

(Added Entire Section 9-10-01-Effective Upon Passage)

158-40 (RESERVED)

158-41 ASSESSMENT OF COSTS AGAINST OWNER OF VEHICLE TOWED OR STORED BY POLICE DEPARTMENT OR AT DEPARTMENT'S REQUEST

1. Towing: Under this Chapter, a towing charge shall not exceed seventy-five (\$75.00) for light vehicles weighing up to eight thousand eight hundred (8,800) pounds gross vehicle weight. The towing charge shall not exceed one hundred twenty-five dollars (\$125.00) for towing any mid-size vehicle having a gross vehicle weight greater than eight thousand eight hundred (8,800) pounds and not more than twenty-six thousand (26,000) pounds gross vehicle weight; and the towing charge shall not exceed one hundred seventy-five dollars (\$175.00) for towing any vehicle having a gross vehicle weight above twenty-six thousand (26,000) pounds.

2. Storage: There shall be no storage charge if the vehicle is reclaimed within the first twenty-four (24) hour period after a tow. Storage charges shall be assessed at a rate not to exceed fifty dollars (\$50.00) per storage day for trucks having a gross vehicle weight above twenty-six thousand (26,000) pounds and a rate not to exceed twenty-six dollars (\$26.00) per storage day for all other vehicles. For purposes of this subsection, each twenty-four (24) hour period shall constitute one (1) storage day.

3. Other costs: Charges for recovery (winching, uprighting, etc.), clean-up of an accident site, and notifications required by state law may be recovered. Such charges shall not exceed the reasonable costs incurred by the Town or the operator of the approved towing company.

4. Pre-tow release: If the owner or custodian of any vehicle unlawfully parked returns after a tow truck has arrived and is engaged in hooking up or has attached the vehicle to tow the vehicle, or is attached to the subject vehicle, he may reclaim the vehicle upon payment of a service fee not to exceed thirty-five dollars (\$35.00), plus payment of the administrative charge imposed by subsection (3) above. No fee in excess of thirty-five dollars (\$35.00), plus the administrative charge, shall be charged if the vehicle has not been moved from the lot or block where it was unlawfully parked. Payment of the fee provided by this subsection shall not relieve any vehicle owner from paying the fine imposed for having unlawfully parked said vehicle.

5. The Police Department shall make a reasonable effort to notify and advise any vehicle owner of the costs provided for in this section when such person's vehicle has been towed at the request of the Police Department.

(Ord. No. 3-2000 Amended Entire Section 1-24-00 and 6-13-05-Effective Upon Passage)

VEHICULAR EQUIPMENT

158-42 USE OF FLARES

Whenever any bus, truck, trailer, house trailer or mobile home is disabled and stops upon any portion of the traveled portion of any street or highway in this Town, except upon streets or highways which are artificially lighted at night, at any time during which lights are required upon motor vehicles, the operator of such bus, truck, trailer, house trailer or mobile home shall place or cause to be placed on the roadway three (3) red reflector flares or torches of a type approved by the Superintendent. One (1) of the flares or torches shall be placed in the center of the lane of traffic occupied by the disabled bus, truck, trailer, house trailer or mobile home and not less than one hundred (100) feet therefrom in the direction of traffic approaching in that lane, one (1) not less than one hundred (100) feet from such bus, truck, trailer, house trailer or mobile home in the opposite direction and one (1) at the traffic side of such bus, truck, trailer, house trailer or mobile home not closer than ten (10) feet from the front or rear thereof, provided that if such bus, truck, trailer, house trailer or mobile home is disabled within five hundred (500) feet of curve or crest of a hill or other obstruction to view, the flares or torches in that direction shall be so placed as to afford ample warning to other users of the street or highway, but in no case less than five hundred (500) feet from the disabled vehicle.

158-43 REFLECTOR FLARES; RED LANTERNS

If any vehicle referred to in the preceding section is used for the transportation of flammable liquids in bulk, whether loaded or empty, or for transporting flammable gases, red reflector flares or red electric lanterns of a type approved by the Superintendent shall be used. Such reflectors or lanterns shall be lighted and placed upon the roadway in the manner provided in the preceding section.

158-44 USE OF RED FLAGS INSTEAD OF FLARES

During such time as lights on motor vehicles are not required, red flags not less than twelve (12) inches both in length and width shall be used in the place of flares, torches, reflectors or lanterns. The flags shall be placed upon the roadway in the manner prescribed in Sections 158-42 and 158-43 for flares, torches, reflectors and lanterns, except that no flags shall be required to be placed at the side of such vehicle, but if the disablement of such vehicle continues into the period when lights on motor vehicles are required, flares, torches, reflectors or lanterns shall be placed as required by Section 158-43.

158-45 SLOW-MOVING-VEHICLE EMBLEMS

A. Every farm tractor and every self-propelled unit of farm equipment or implement of husbandry, and any other vehicle designed for operation at speeds not in excess of twenty-five (25) miles per hour or normally operated at speeds not in excess of twenty-five (25) miles per hour, shall display a triangular, slow-moving-vehicle emblem on the rear of the vehicle when traveling on a public highway during day or night.

B. Should a slow-moving vehicle tow a unit on a public highway, the towing vehicle or the towed unit shall be equipped with a slow-moving-vehicle emblem, as follows:

1. If the towed unit or any load thereon obscures the slow-moving-vehicle emblem on the towing vehicle, the towed unit shall be equipped with a slow-moving-vehicle emblem, in which case the towing vehicle need not display such emblem.
2. If the slow-moving-vehicle emblem on the towing vehicle is not obscured by the towed unit or any load thereon, either or both such vehicles may be equipped with such emblem.

C. The Department of State Police shall adopt standards and specifications for the slow-moving-vehicle emblem and the position of mounting of the emblem to correlate with and, so far as possible, conform with those adopted by the American Society of Automotive Engineers.

D. The use of the slow-moving-vehicle emblem shall be restricted to the uses specified in Subsections A and B of this section, and their use on any other type of vehicle or on stationary objects is prohibited.

158-46 TAILGATES ON VEHICLES

It shall be unlawful for the operator of any truck, trailer or other vehicle equipped with a tailgate to lower or open the tailgate thereon, or to suffer or permit such tailgate to be lowered or opened, except during the time the vehicle is being loaded or unloaded, and except during the time the load on the vehicle necessitates a lowered or opened tailgate as a support for the load. It shall be the duty of the operator of any such vehicle to see that the tailgate on such vehicle is kept closed or raised, except during the times hereinbefore specified. Any person who shall violate the provisions of this section shall be punished by a fine of not less than five dollars (\$5.) nor more than twenty dollars (\$20.) for each offense.

158-47 WARNING DEVICES ON BICYCLES

It shall be unlawful for any person to ride a bicycle along the streets within the Town without having a bicycle equipped with a warning device. Such device shall be sounded when approaching a street crossing.

158-47.1 BICYCLISTS REQUIRED TO WEAR SAFETY HELMETS

Every person fourteen (14) years of age or younger shall wear a protective helmet that meets the standards promulgated by the American National Standards Institute or the Snell Memorial Foundation whenever riding, or being carried on a bicycle on any highway (as defined in Virginia Code Section 46.2-100), sidewalk, or public bicycle path within the corporate limits of the Town of Front Royal.

Persons of any age shall wear protective helmet that meets the standards promulgated by the American National Standards Institute or approved by the Superintendent of the Virginia Department of State Police whenever riding or being carried on a moped on any highway [as defined in Virginia Code Section 46.2-100], within the corporate limits of the Town of Front Royal.

Any violation of this ordinance shall be punishable by a fine of twenty-five dollars (\$25.00). However, such fine shall be suspended (i) for first-time violators and (ii) for violators who, subsequent to the violation, but prior to imposition of the fine, purchase helmets of the type required by this ordinance.

Violation of this ordinance shall not constitute negligence, assumption of risk, be considered in mitigation of damages of whatever nature, be admissible in evidence, or be the subject of comment by counsel in any action for the recovery of damages arising out of the operation of any bicycle or moped, nor shall anything in this section change any existing law, rule, or procedure pertaining to any civil action.

(Added Section 6-13-96-Effective Upon Passage 7-1-96 ; Amended 12-20-99-Effective Upon Passage)

158-48 LIGHTS ON PARKED VEHICLES

Whenever a vehicle is parked or stopped upon a highway, whether attended or unattended, during the period from one-half (1/2) hour after sunset or one-half (1/2) hour before sunrise, no lights need be displayed upon such vehicle, if it is parked or stopped in accordance with the provisions of this chapter and other ordinances of the Town.

GRANT OF EXCEPTIONS; SPECIAL PERMITS**158-49 RELIEF FROM ONE-WAY RESTRICTIONS**

When it can be demonstrated to the satisfaction of the Chief of Police or his duly authorized representative that the strict enforcement of Section 158-11 will cause an unreasonable hardship on some particular person or persons relative to the loading or unloading of trucks or other vehicles on such one-way streets, then in such event the Chief of Police, or his duly authorized representative, is authorized to issue a special permit to such person or persons permitting a variance from the provisions of Section 158-11. Any such special permit shall be in writing and shall specify the nature of such variance and the place and period of time when such variance shall be permitted. Such permit shall only be issued when it can be demonstrated to the satisfaction of the Chief of Police, or his duly authorized representative, that the granting of such permit will alleviate a clearly demonstrable hardship as distinguished from a special privilege or convenience to the person or persons who seek such permit.

158-50 TRACTION ENGINES AND TRACTORS

The Chief of Police may issue special permits limited to such time as he may deem proper, authorizing the operation upon a highway of traction engines or tractors having movable tracks with transverse corrugations upon the periphery of such movable tracks. A fee of two dollars (\$2.) shall be charged for each permit at the time of issuance.

158-51 VEHICLES OF EXCESSIVE SIZE AND WEIGHT

The Chief of Police may, in his discretion, upon application in writing and good cause being shown therefor, issue a special permit, in writing, authorizing the applicant to operate or move a vehicle upon the highways of a size or weight exceeding the maximum specified of this Article. Every such permit may designate the route to be traversed and contain any other restrictions or conditions deemed necessary by the Chief of Police; provided, however, that the Chief of Police, upon application in writing made by the owner or operator of three-axle trucks hauling road construction materials and having a gross weight not exceeding forty-three thousand nine hundred (43,900) pounds, a single-axle weight not exceeding eighteen thousand (18,000) pounds and a tandem-axle weight not exceeding thirty-two thousand (32,000) pounds, shall issue to such owner or operator, without cost, a permit in writing authorizing the operation of such vehicles upon the highways. No such permit shall designate the route to be traversed or contain restrictions or conditions not applicable to other vehicles in their general use of the highways. The Chief of Police or other designated official, upon application in writing made by the owner or operator of three-axle vehicles used exclusively for the mixing of concrete in transit

and having a gross weight not exceeding fifty thousand (50,000) pounds, a single-axle weight not exceeding eighteen thousand (18,000) pounds and a tandem-axle weight not exceeding thirty-six thousand (36,000) pounds, shall issue to such owner or operator, without cost, a permit in writing authorizing the operation of such vehicles upon the highways. No such permit shall designate the route to be traversed or contain restrictions or conditions not applicable to other vehicles of this weight in their general use of the highways. No permit issued under this section providing for a tandem-axle weight in excess of thirty-two thousand (32,000) pounds shall be issued to include travel on federal interstate system of highways. Every such permit shall be carried in the vehicle in which it refers and shall be open to inspection by any officer and any person violating any condition of the permit shall be guilty of a violation of this Part 4.

158-52 PERMIT TO BE CARRIED IN VEHICLE; INSPECTION; PENALTY

Every permit required by Sections 158-49, 158-50 or 158-51 shall be carried in the vehicle to which it refers and shall be open to inspection by any police officer, and any person violating any of the terms or conditions of such special permit shall be punished as provided in Sections 158-49, 158-50 or 158-51.

158-53 UNIFORM FINES AND COSTS FOR TRAFFIC AND PARKING VIOLATIONS

Fines assessed for parking in violation of Town parking ordinances shall be in accordance with the following fine schedule:

Description of Violation	Town Ordinance	Fine	Double Fine
Parking in Handicapped Space	158-1	\$100.00	\$200.00
Parking on Sidewalk	158-16(A)(1)	\$25.00	\$50.00
Interfering with Driveway	158-16(A)(2)	\$25.00	\$50.00
Parking within an intersection	158-16(A)(3)	\$25.00	\$50.00
Parking within 15' of fire hydrant	158-16(A)(4)	\$25.00	\$50.00
Parking on a crosswalk	158-16(A)(5)	\$25.00	\$50.00
Parking within 20' of corner/crosswalk	158-16(A)(6)	\$25.00	\$50.00
Parking within 30' of stop sign/ traffic signal	158-16(A)(7)	\$25.00	\$50.00
Parking within 50' of railroad grade crossing	158-16(A)(9)	\$25.00	\$50.00
Double Parking	158-16(A)(12)	\$25.00	\$50.00
Parking upon a bridge	158-16(A)(13)	\$25.00	\$50.00
Official Sign prohibiting parking / yellow paint	158-16(A)(14)	\$25.00	\$50.00
Parking in Fire Lane	158-16(A)(15)	\$25.00	\$50.00
Failure to park right wheels to curb	158-16(A)(16)	\$25.00	\$50.00
Parking trucks, trailers (residential)	158-19.1(B)	\$25.00	\$50.00
Stopping on highway / Obstructing traffic	158-21	\$25.00	\$50.00
Failure to display current VA plates	158-26(A)	\$25.00	\$50.00
Parking inoperative vehicle over 10 days	158-26(B)	\$25.00	\$50.00
Failure to display Town auto sticker	160-10(D)	\$25.00	\$50.00
Invalid State Inspection		\$25.00	\$50.00

(Added Entire Section 9-10-01 and 9-28-15-Effective Upon Passage)